



Containerized DBs

In a Machine Data Environment

GUUG FFG 2017, 23rd March 2017
@claus_m

About

~2yrs at Crate.io

*DevRel/Field Engineering/Support/
Integrations/...*

Crate.io

Founded in 2013, ~25 people and growing

Offices

San Francisco, Berlin, Dornbirn (AT)

Talk to me about

Rust, Raspberry Pis, Tech!

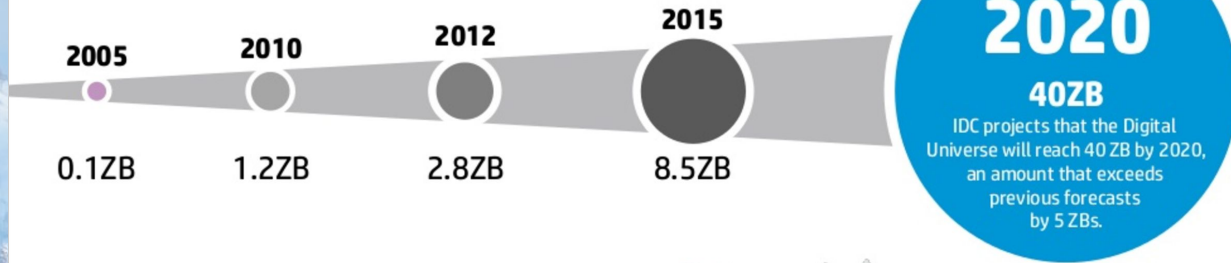




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Machine Data

Machine Generated Data - 40% of the Digital Universe



Machine-generated data is a key driver in the growth of the world's data – which is projected to increase **15x** by 2020 (representing **40%** of the digital universe)



Source: HPE Jun 2016

<http://www.slideshare.net/penumuru/harness-the-power-of-big-data-with-oracle-63438438/9>

Machine Data Characteristics

Millions of data points/second

Streaming in from sensors, devices, logs, etc.

Data diversity

Structured & unstructured JSON, Blobs

Real-time query performance

Monitoring & alerting

Complex queries of big data volumes

With Terabytes of historic data

Growth

Adding sources often means exponential growth



Machine Data

Internet of Things

Sensors, cameras, ...

Wearables, Gadgets

Location data, interaction data, ...

Logs & Monitoring data

Component health monitoring, access logs, ...

Industry 4.0, Digitization

Production line insights, automation, ...

Vehicles

Location data, health data, ...



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Fleet management & vehicle tracking

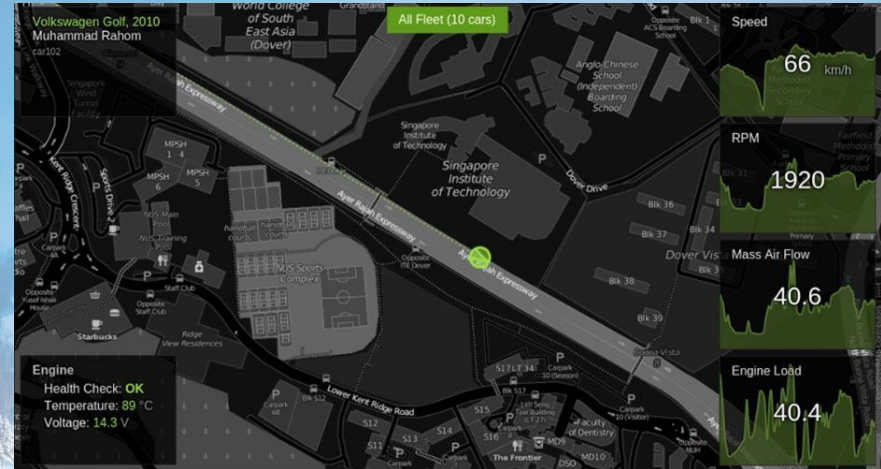
Vehicle health and tracking data

High ingest rate

2,000 data points per car, per second

In-depth & real-time analysis

Predictive maintenance, accident reconstruction, route/driver efficiency



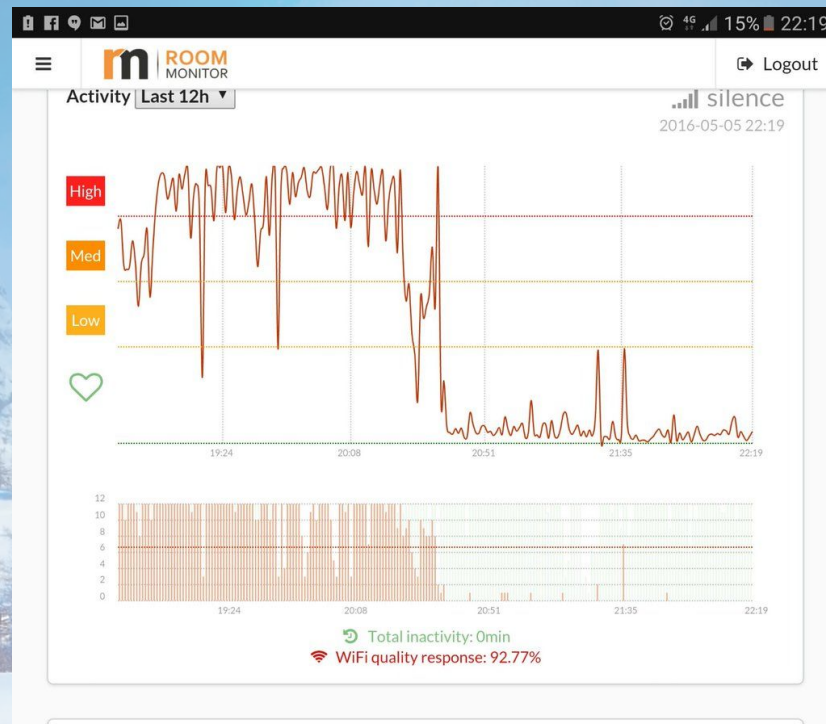
Roomonitor

Smart apartments

Monitoring & control climate, occupancy, noise, access

Better efficiency, safer environment

Alerts: AC/heating on with window open, noisy neighbors, ...



Skyhigh Networks

Cloud access security broker (CASB)

Access logging for cloud services

Large data volumes & ingest

Billions of events per day from 600+ customers, 10s of thousands of concurrent TCP connections

Machine data is the fingerprint of fraud

Unsupervised learning to find anomalies





Architecture

For Machine Data

Microservices

Containers

Isolation by default

Flexibility

Building blocks

Horizontally scalable

Mostly

Stateful containers

Databases?



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An Open Stack

Example

An Example

Sensor

Produces data

Consumer

Receives and enriches data

Visualizer

Draws stuff

Sensor

Consumer

Visualizer



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Deploy!

Load balancer

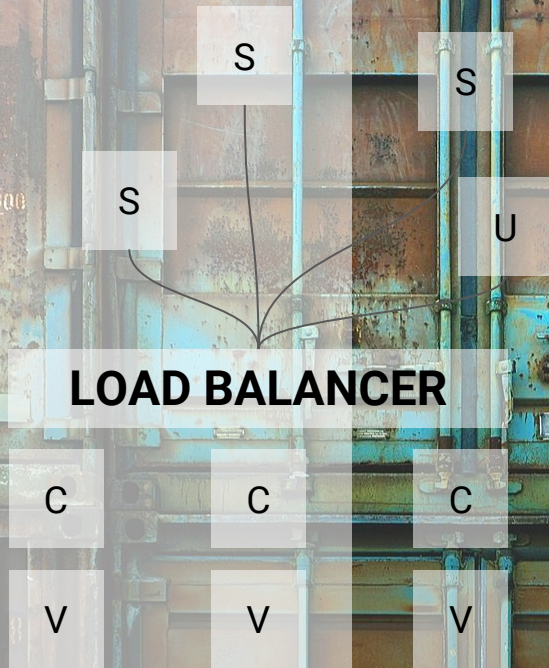
For TLS, reverse proxying, load balancing

High availability

3 instances

A few sensors

One user to actually use it



Go Live

More users!

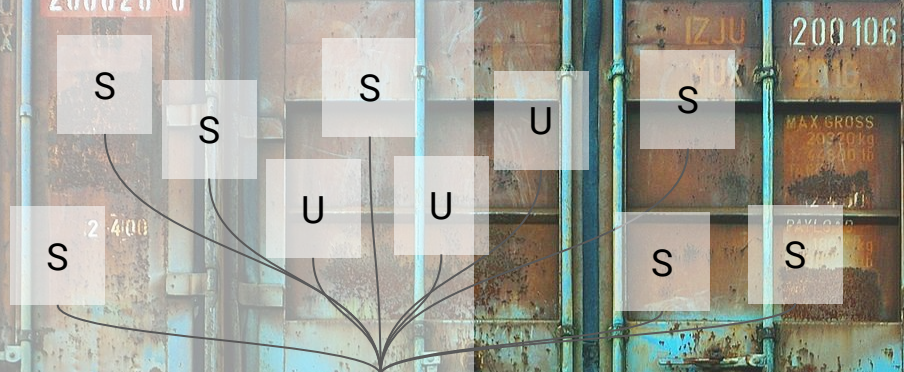
More sensors and users

Data storage

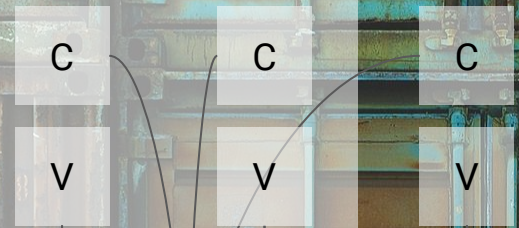
Slow and fast

Monitoring & Analytics

Two different subsystems



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ANALYTICS

Message Queue

SQL DB

NoSQL DB

MONITORING

But ...

Even more users?

Horizontal scaling?

Maintenance & bug hunting?

Mostly via scheduled downtimes

Reporting?

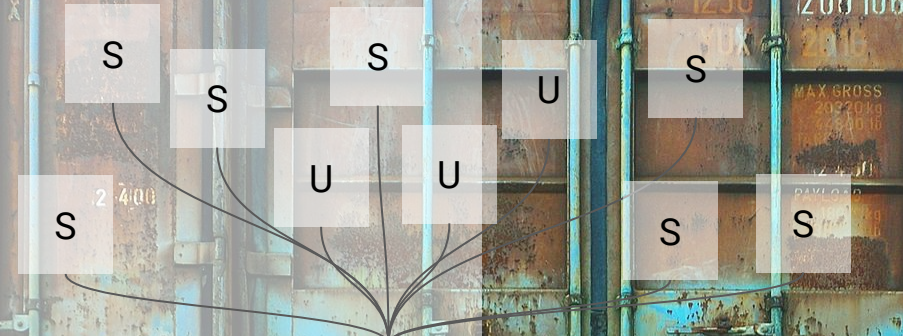
Kafka? Elasticsearch?

Security?

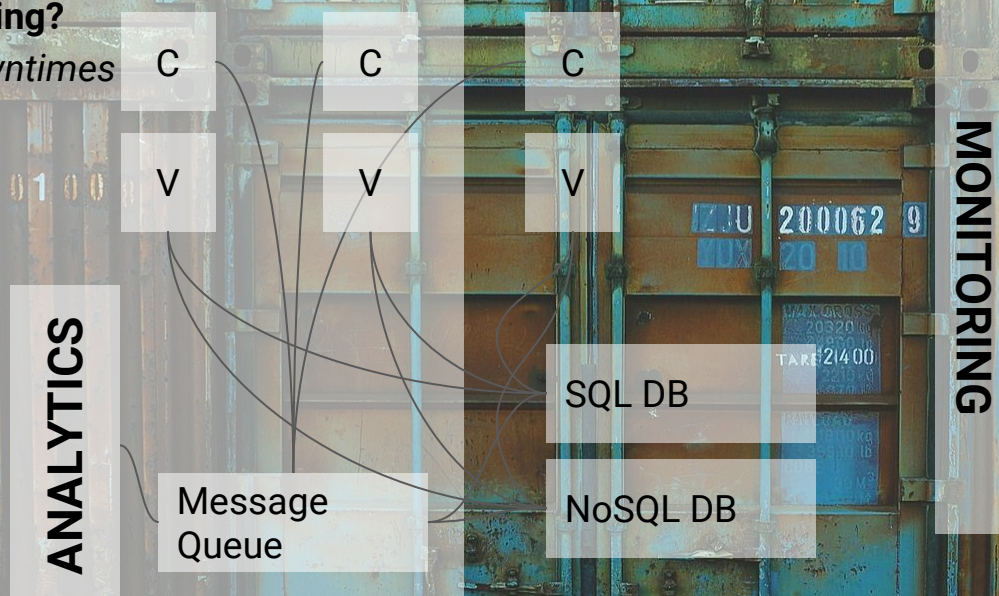
Access control?

Expertise?

Knowledge transfer?



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ANALYTICS

MONITORING

A Database for Microservices

Shared nothing

Replication

Sane defaults

Resilient

Cross-functional



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Another DB?

Yay!



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...

which one
though?



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CrateDB

github.com/crate/crate
hub.docker.com/r/_/crate



Solomon Hykes

@solomonstre



Following

CrateDB 1.0 today. Very cool project built by amazing human beings

CrateDB

Shared nothing

Partitioning & auto-sharding

Replication

(Almost) Zero config

**Multi model: Structured &
unstructured**

SQL



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CrateDB Fundamentals

**Disk-based index with
in-memory caching**

Fast and efficient OS caching

Shards: Units of data

*Concurrency by distributing
shards*

**Distributed query execution
engine**

“Push down” queries



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CLIENT

+ CrateDB

- Postgres Wire Protocol*
- ANTLR4 Parser*
- Distributed Query Planner**
- Query Execution Engine**
- Elasticsearch*
- Lucene*



A better setup!

Horizontal scalability

Scale out everything

Reduced tech stack

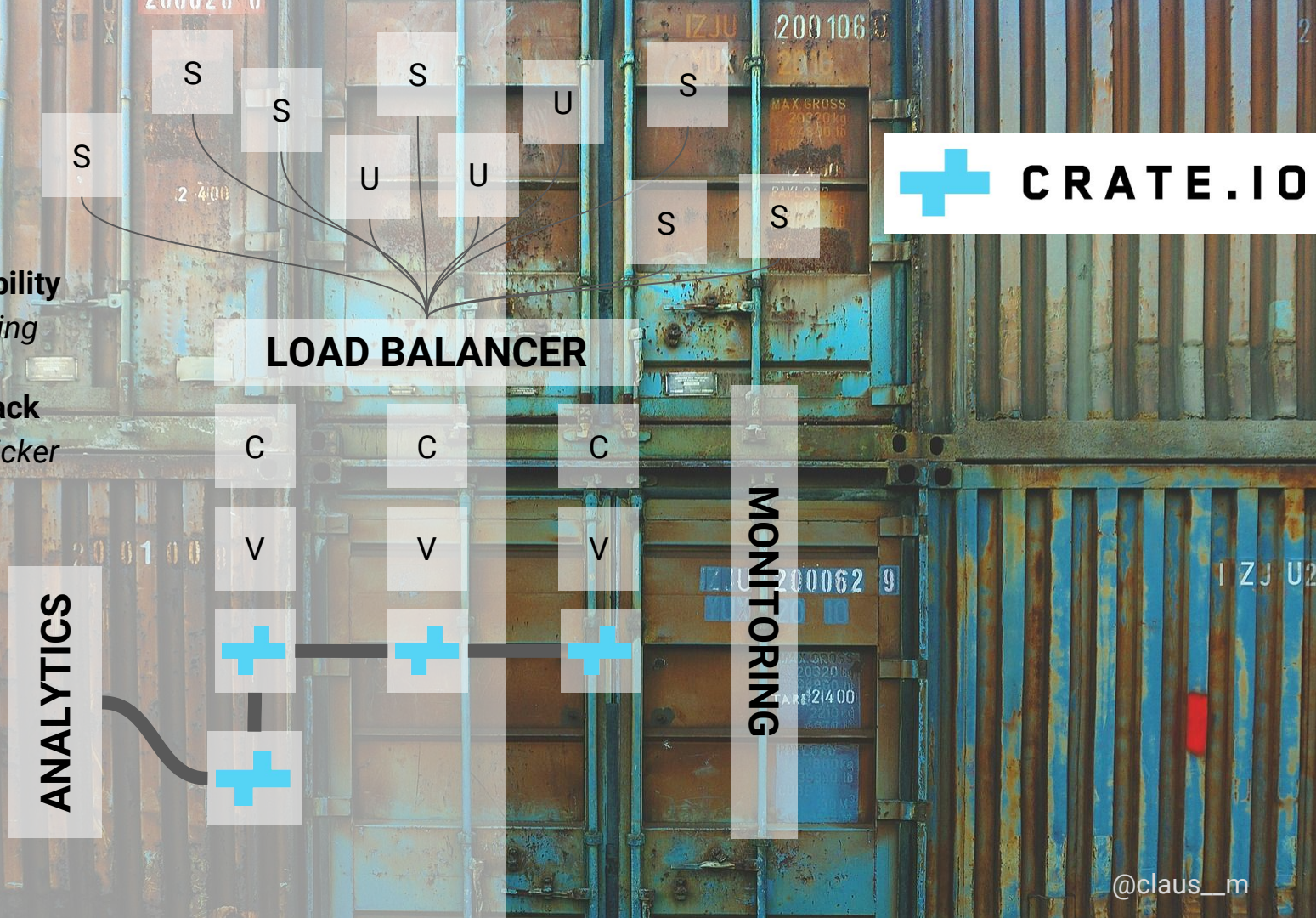
Get to know it quicker

Live reporting

Use ad-hoc queries on production data

Flexibility

Schema Evolution not required



A better setup!

No single point of failure

As highly available as your service

Reduced network traffic

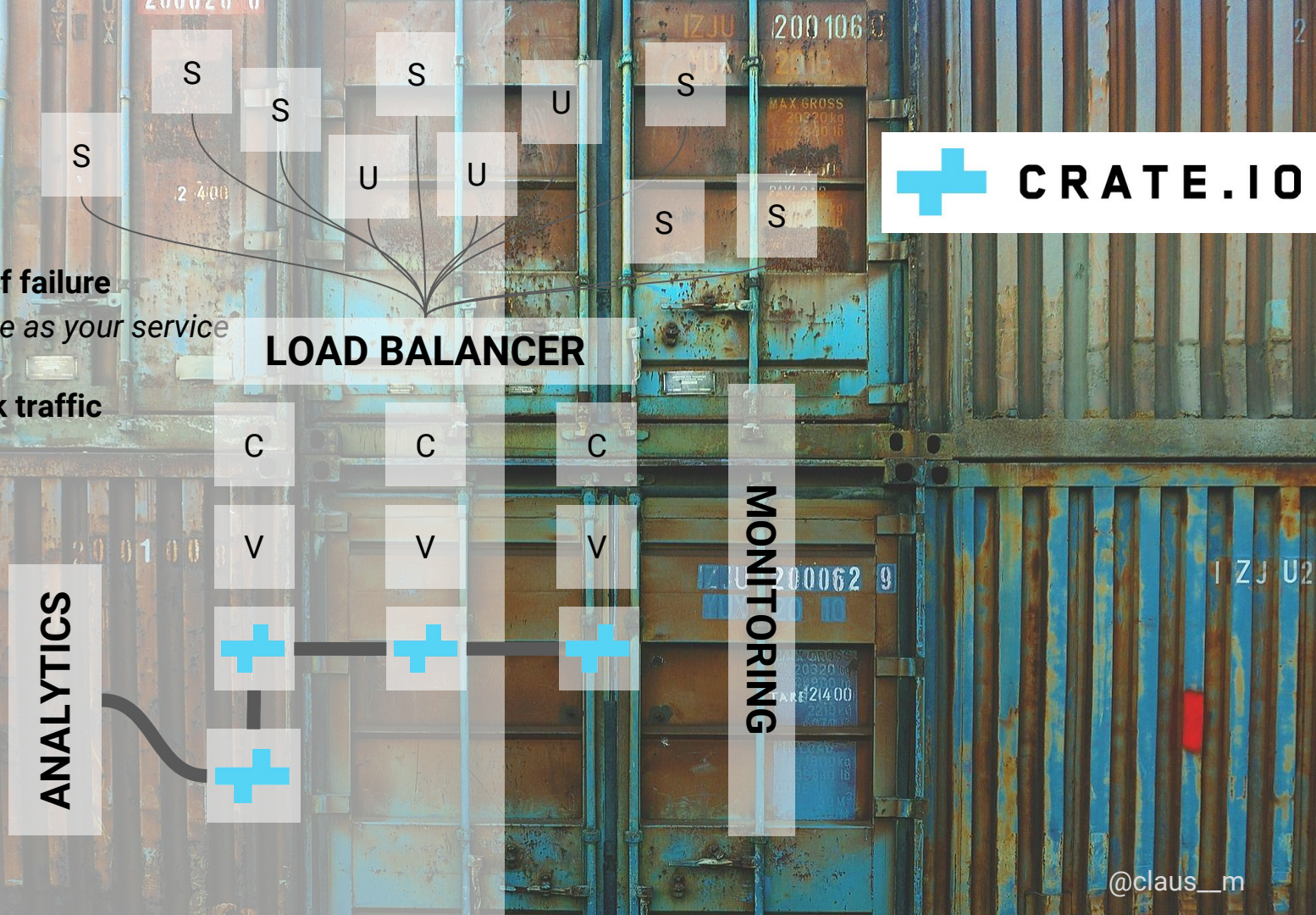
Better reliability

No queue

Work with real data

DB isolation

Accessible only from the host



Live Demo



Docker Swarm

Orchestration across platforms

Eden Server (Rust!)

RESTful web service

Eden Client (Rust!)

ARM application for reading temperature data from BMP180

Grafana

To draw up a nice dashboard





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Demo Time!

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An Open Stack for Machine Data w/ CrateDB

Ad-hoc analysis with SQL

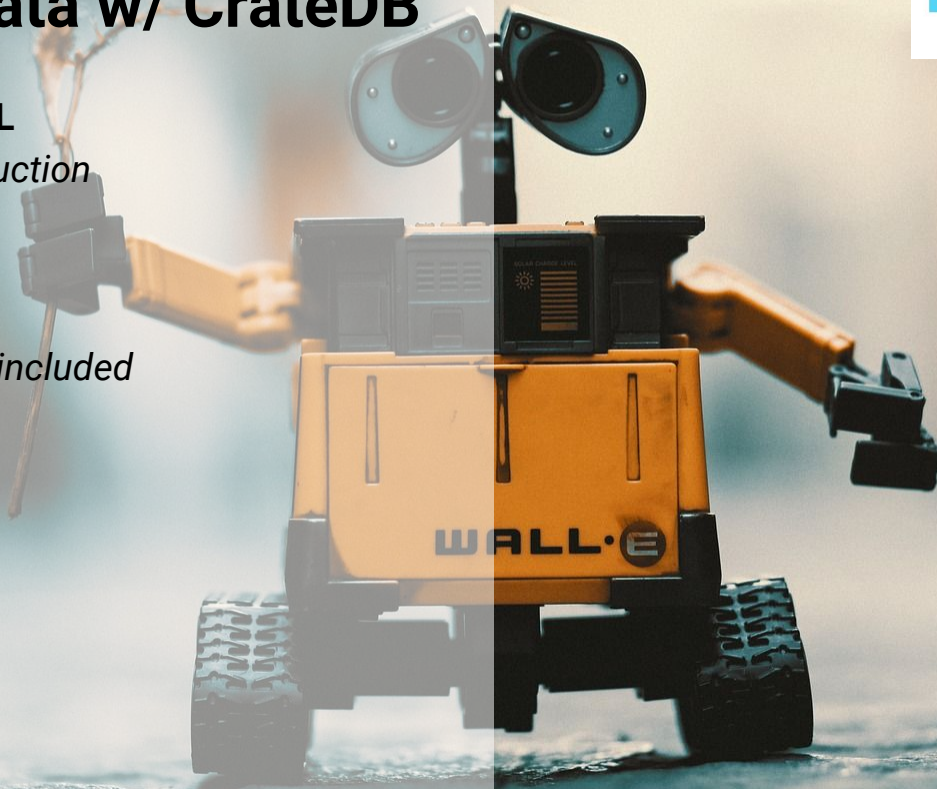
Instant reporting on production data

Integrates well

Legacy SQL applications included

Horizontally scalable

Container native, highly availability



Links

<https://github.com/celaus>

<https://github.com/crate>

https://hub.docker.com/r/_/crate

<https://crate.io>

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Thanks!